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Volume 4.18: May 16, 2022

STEMCELL"

**Events** Jobs

Publications of the Week Single-Nucleus Cross-Tissue Molecular Reference Maps Toward

**Understanding Disease Gene Function** First Authors: Gökcen Eraslan and Eugene Drokhlyansky | Senior Authors: Aviv Regev (pictured), Kristin Ardlie, Orit Rozenblatt-Rosen, François Aguet, and Ayellet Segrè

Science | Broad Institute, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts Eye and Ear, and Brigham and Women's Hospital The function of disease genes active in different cell types is modulated to meet the needs of the different tissues and organs in which the cells reside. The authors applied single-nucleus RNA sequencing to frozen, banked samples from eight healthy human organs from 16 donors and characterized cell populations across tissues, including tissue-resident myeloid and fibroblast populations, and their role

Contact Us

Immune Recall Improves Antibody Durability and Breadth to SARS-CoV-2 **Variants** 

in tissue support and immunity. Abstract | Press Release

First Author: Yuezhou Chen (pictured, left) | Senior Author: Duane Wesemann (right) Science Immunology | Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Ragon Institute, Boston Children's Hospital, and Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Key features of immune memory are greater and faster antigen-specific antibody responses to repeat infection. In the setting of immune-evading viral evolution, it is important to understand how far antibody memory recognition stretches across viral variants when memory cells are recalled to action by repeat invasions. The authors analyzed SARS-CoV-2 variant recognition, dynamics of memory B cells, and

secreted antibody over time after infection, vaccination, and boosting. Abstract

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Awards

Sheila Chapman, MD, Receives BUSM Faculty Diversity Award Boston University School of Medicine (BUSM)

Dr. Sheila Chapman (pictured) is the recipient of the inaugural BUSM Faculty Diversity Award. The award will be presented annually to faculty who have done an extraordinary job at addressing and improving diversity and a culture of inclusion throughout the school, specifically by demonstrating an impact on recruitment of students, staff, and faculty; mentorship and sponsorship of underrepresented faculty, staff, students, and student groups; and creating or running programs designed to improve diversity, equity, and inclusion. Read More

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Local News

**Skin Drug Treatments May Regress Dangerous Birthmarks and Prevent** Melanoma

About one in 20,000 infants is born with a congenital giant nevus — a huge, pigmented mole that may cover much of the face and body. Due to the mole's appearance and its risk of later developing into skin cancer, many patients decide to have their children undergo extensive surgery to remove the entire lesion, which can cause scars. Researchers at Massachusetts General Hospital recently created multiple preclinical models of this condition and used them to show that several drugs can be applied to the skin to cause the lesions to regress. Read More

**Differences in Children** Broad Institute Growing up in Nairobi, Kenya, Patricia Kipkemoi (pictured) spent years watching a

A Genetics Study in Africa Is Helping to Destigmatize Neurodevelopmental

young family member struggle with a neurodevelopmental disability. The family faced many challenges: finding a doctor who could pin down a diagnosis, lack of

MIT researchers in Dr. Scott Manalis' (pictured) lab have discovered that before cells start to divide, they do a little cleanup, tossing out molecules that they appear

affordable education, and harsh stigma in a country where children with

neurodevelopmental differences, such as autism spectrum disorder, are often seen as stubborn or undisciplined. These experiences led Kipkemoi to study behavior and child development. Read More **Study Finds Cells Take Out the Trash Before They Divide** MIT News

not to need anymore. Using a new method they developed for measuring the dry mass of cells, the researchers found that cells lose about four percent of their mass as they enter cell division. Read More

to Move Forward UMass Chan Medical School A Phase I clinical trial of a preventive Lyme disease shot developed by MassBiologics of UMass Chan Medical School is nearing completion and the next

MassBiologics Research into Preventive Shot for Lyme Disease Continues

Professor of Medicine and former Executive Vice Chancellor for MassBiologics. provide immediate immunity against Lyme disease. Read More **Examining a Lesser-Known Dementia Driver** 

The Harvard Gazette

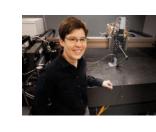
LATE, which stands for limbic-predominant age-related TDP-43 encephalopathy, is the third most common disorder that causes dementia in older individuals. In LATE, a protein called TDP-43 (which stands for transactive response DNA binding protein of 43 kDa) accumulates in brain cells. Once it accumulates, it injures and

trial phase may begin as soon as next spring, according to Dr. Mark Klempner,

The pre-exposure prophylaxis being tested delivers a monoclonal antibody to

**Programming Complex Tissue Organizations in Three Dimensions** Wyss Institute

ultimately destroys the cells. Read More



Tissue engineers have developed a variety of approaches to recreate organs and tissues *de novo* outside the human body for use in regenerative therapies, drug screening, and disease modeling. However, they still lack precise control over the exact composition of cell types and their spatial organization into functional units within the 3D spaces of their constructs. Now, a collaborative and highly multidisciplinary research team led by Dr. Jennifer Lewis (pictured) has developed

an integrated approach to overcome these challenges. Read More

**Graduate Student Spotlight: Kate Shulgina** Harvard University Molecular and Cellular Biology (MCB)



Eddy's (left) lab developing a computational tool called Codetta that predicts variations in the genetic code that cells use to translate RNA sequences into proteins. Shulgina is a student in Harvard's Systems, Synthetic, and Quantitative Biology program and one of many graduate students from university-wide programs who conduct research in MCB labs. Read More

Graduate student Kate Shulgina (pictured, right) has spent six years in Dr. Sean

As people age, their working memory often declines, making it more difficult to

A Brain Circuit in the Thalamus Helps Us Hold Information in Mind

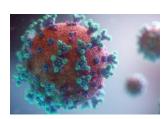


McGovern Institute

perform everyday tasks. One key brain region linked to this type of memory is the anterior thalamus, which is primarily involved in spatial memory — memory of our surroundings and how to navigate them. In a study of mice, MIT researchers have identified a circuit in the anterior thalamus that is necessary for remembering how to navigate a maze. Read More

in SARS-CoV-2 Infectiousness UMass Chan Medical School Wide variation in the amount or infectiousness of SARS-CoV-2 among people in

Study Co-Authored by UMass Chan Researchers Finds Broad Differences



collaborators from several institutions that was recently published in *Nature Microbiology*. The research provides an in-depth view of SARS-CoV-2 infection through serial viral testing by PCR test, antigen test, and viral culture to measure viral growth. Read More Nanotechnology Enables Visualization of RNA Structures at Near-Atomic

early stages of COVID-19 may be an explanation for the phenomenon of "superspreaders," according to a study by UMass Chan researchers and

Wyss Institute To understand what an individual RNA molecule does, its 3D structure needs to be deciphered at the level of its constituent atoms and molecular bonds. A research collaboration led by Dr. Peng Yin (pictured) at the Wyss Institute and Dr. Maofu



Whitehead Institute

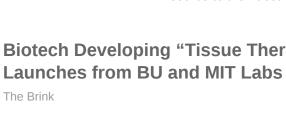
Resolution

Liao at Harvard Medical School has reported a fundamentally new approach to the structural investigation of RNA molecules. Read More Meet a Whitehead Postdoc: Gavin Schlissel

> signaling and how proteins move between cells. In their current work, they recreate developmental events in cell culture to observe the behavior of developmentally important genes, proteins and circuits. The question Dr. Schlissel is working on is how signaling proteins, which transmit information between cells, travel from their

Dr. Gavin Schlissel (pictured) is a postdoc in Dr. Pulin Li's lab studying cell

source to their destination. Read More **Biotech Developing "Tissue Therapeutics" to Treat Diseased Organs** 



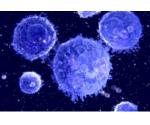
One of the newest multimillion-dollar firms helping to drive the Boston biotech boom has its roots in a Boston University (BU) lab. Satellite Bio — fueled by technology codeveloped by BU Biomedical Engineering Professor Dr. Christopher

Chen (pictured, left) and MIT Bioengineering Professor Dr. Sangeeta Bhatia (right)

— launched in April after announcing it had secured \$110 million in venture

**Exploring Autoimmunity's Regulatory Roots Broad Institute** A team of researchers from The Jackson Laboratory, Benaroya Research Institute,

funding. Read More



wide association study-defined variants associated with five autoimmune diseases. In the process, they were able to zero in on non-coding variants associated with autoimmune disorders, one of which appears to play a key role in keeping the immune system's T cells in check. Read More **Scent of a Human** 

> When construction wraps up, Dr. Josefina del Mármol's (pictured) new laboratory on the Harvard Medical School campus will look a lot like those that surround it,

> and the Broad Institute paired two high-throughput methods to examine genome-

Harvard Medical School

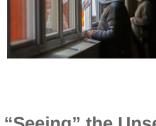


Concern, Researchers Find

Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center

with rows of benches sporting chemicals, glassware, and computers. What will set it apart are the scents: the citrus aroma of a compound called limonene; the clovelike fragrance of another compound, eugenol; and the pungent odor of geosmin, reminiscent of a damp cave. Read More Rapid Antigen COVID-19 Tests May Not be Keeping Pace with Variants of

In a recent study, scientists at the Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health and Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center used live virus culture to assess how well four rapid antigen tests are able to detect COVID variants of concern. The findings



Boston Children's Hospital

suggest that while the rapid antigen tests remain a useful tool for the detection of COVID-19 infections, continuous assessment and updating is likely needed in the context of variants of concern. Read More "Seeing" the Unseen: A Way to Pinpoint Elusive Cardiac Conduction Tissue

When patients with congenital heart issues have an operation, surgeons have to proceed with an "eye of faith" as they work around conduction tissue — a network of cells and electrical signals that control the beating of a heart. Not visible to the naked eye, conduction systems vary person to person, but they're particularly



May 17

May 25 9:00 AM

difficult to pinpoint in patients with complex congenital heart defects. When surgeons can't locate conduction tissue during surgery, they risk accidentally injuring it. Read More View All Articles 🔵 | Submit an Article 😜 Upcoming Events in Boston

Bioanalytical Considerations for Cell and Gene Therapies: An Open

**Discussion Forum** 8:15 AM MassBioHub May 17 **Securing the Future of Agriculture** 9:00 AM

Science Jobs in Boston

Biology Colloquium Series: Richard Lenski, Michigan State May 17 University 4:00 PM Online

The Neurobiology of Eating Behavior in Obesity: Mechanisms and June 8 **Therapeutic Targets** 8:30 AM

Innovators in Therapeutics Speaker Series with Ted Love

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